XP88 & XP89 Series Manual
FM approved for classified (hazardous) environments, the explosion proof ultrasonic level transmitter provides continuous level measurement up to 32.8’ (10m) with a 4-20 mA signal output, and is configured via integral push button display module. This non-contact liquid level sensor is ideally suited for corrosive, ultrapure, sticky or dirty liquids, and is widely selected for bulk storage, day tank, lift station or process tank level application located in a classified area.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Specifications: ...........................................................................................................3
Dimensions: ..............................................................................................................3
Safety Precautions: .................................................................................................4
  Components: .........................................................................................................5
  Features Guide: ....................................................................................................5
Getting Started: .......................................................................................................6
  Getting Around the TOP-LEVEL MENU: .............................................................6
  TOP-LEVEL MENU Descriptions: ......................................................................7-8
Configuration: .........................................................................................................9
  How to Enter the TOP-LEVEL MENU: ...............................................................9
  How to Configure UNITS: ..................................................................................9
  How to Configure the Operational Range Using Height & Fill-H: .......................10
  How to Select Fail-Safe (SAFE) Current Output/ LOST: ....................................11
Wiring: ....................................................................................................................12
  Analog Output: ....................................................................................................12
  Common Wiring to Displays, Controllers & PLCs: .........................................13-14
Installation: ............................................................................................................15
  Mounting Guide: ................................................................................................15
  Installation in Existing Fitting: ...........................................................................15
  Metal Tanks: ........................................................................................................15
  Fitting Selection: ................................................................................................16
    Tank Adapter: ....................................................................................................16
    Riser: ................................................................................................................16
    Flange: ..............................................................................................................17
    Side Mount Bracket: .......................................................................................17
    Stand Pipe: .......................................................................................................18
Appendix: .................................................................................................................19
  Air Gap vs.Liquid Level (Display Setting): .........................................................19
  How to Reverse the Current Output (Rev mA): ................................................19
  SETUP: ...............................................................................................................20
  Diagnostic (DIAG) Parameters: .......................................................................20
  Reset: ..................................................................................................................21
  Factory Settings: ...............................................................................................22
  Troubleshooting: ..............................................................................................23
Warranty: ..................................................................................................................24
Specifications / Dimensions

Range: XP88: 8” to 26.2’ (20 cm to 8 m)
       XP89: 8” to 32.8’ (20 cm to 10 m)
Accuracy: ± 0.2% of max. range
Resolution: 0.079” (2 mm)
Beam width: 3” (7.6 cm) dia.
Dead band: 8” (20 cm)
Display type: LCD, 6-digit
Display units: Inches, feet, cm, meters or percent
Memory: Non-volatile
Supply voltage: 18-28 VDC (loop)
Loop resistance: 250 Ohms max. @ 24 VDC
Signal output: 4-20 mA, two-wire
Signal invert: 4-20 mA or 20-4 mA
Configuration: Push button (3-button)
Fail-safe: 4mA, 20 mA, 21 mA, 22 mA or hold last
Process temp.: F: -4° to 140°
               C: -20° to 60°
Temp. comp.: Automatic
Electronics temp.: F: -40° to 160°
                 C: -40° to 71°
Pressure: MWP = 30 PSI
Enclosure rating: NEMA 4
Encl. material: Aluminum
Window material: Glass
Trans. material: PVDF
Process mount: 2” NPT
Conduit entrance: Dual, 1/2” NPT
Compliance: CE, RoHS
Classification: Explosion proof
Approvals: FM: Class I, Div 1,
          Groups A, B, C,D
          Class II / III, Div 1
          Groups E, F, G
Safety Precautions

About this Manual: PLEASE READ THE ENTIRE MANUAL PRIOR TO INSTALLING OR USING THIS PRODUCT. This manual includes information on the EchoSafe® Ultrasonic Level Transmitter from FLOWLINE, XP88-0 and XP98-0 series. Please refer to the part number located on the transmitter label to verify the exact model configuration which you have purchased.

User's Responsibility for Safety: Flowline manufactures a broad range of level sensing technologies. While each of these sensors is designed to operate in a wide variety of applications, it is the user’s responsibility to select a sensor model that is appropriate for the application, install it properly, perform tests of the installed system, and maintain all components. The failure to do so could result in property damage or serious injury.

Proper Installation and Handling: Only properly trained staff should install and/or repair this product. Install the transmitter within the fitting. Always check for leaks prior to system start-up.

Opening the Enclosure: EchoSafe® is designed to be installed in a hazardous area and when installed, do not open the unit while power is applied. Always disconnect the power source from EchoSafe® prior to opening, programming, installing or removing it. Additionally, ensure that electrical wiring, fittings and mechanical connections conform to all applicable electrical codes.

Material Compatibility: The enclosure is made of Aluminum. The transducer is made of Polyvinylidene Fluoride (PVDF). Make sure that the model, which you have selected, is chemically compatible with the application media and it’s environment.

Enclosure: While the transmitter housing is liquid-resistant the EchoSafe® XP88 and XP89 series are not designed to be operational when immersed. It should be mounted in such a way that the enclosure and transducer do not come into contact with the application media under normal operational conditions.

Make a Fail-Safe System: Design a fail-safe system that accommodates the possibility of transmitter and/or power failure. Flowline recommends the use of redundant backup systems and alarms in addition to the primary system.

Handling Static-Sensitive Circuits/Devices: When handling the transmitter, the technician should follow these guidelines to reduce any possible electrostatic charge build-up on the technician’s body and the electronic part.

1. Always touch a known good ground source before handling the part. This should be repeated while handling the part and more frequently after sitting down from a standing position, sliding across the seat or walking a distance.
2. Avoid touching electrical terminals of the part unless making connections.
3. DO NOT open the unit cover until it is time to configure

Warning: Always use the Viton gasket when installing the EchoSafe®, and make sure that all electrical wiring of the switch is in accordance with applicable codes.
COMPONENTS

Components: EchoSafe® is offered in two different models. Depending on the model purchased, you may or may not have been shipped all the components shown below. You do however, need an EchoSafe® and Viton® gasket to configure, install and operate EchoSafe®.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>P/N</th>
<th>Max. Range</th>
<th>Dead Band</th>
<th>Supply</th>
<th>Thread</th>
<th>Enclosure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>XP88-0</td>
<td>26.2’ (8m)</td>
<td>8” (20cm)</td>
<td>18-28 VDC</td>
<td>2” NPT</td>
<td>Type 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XP89-0</td>
<td>32.8’ (10m)</td>
<td>8” (20cm)</td>
<td>18-28 VDC</td>
<td>2” NPT</td>
<td>Type 4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Viton Gasket
  - Part #220129
- Quick Start Guide

**FEATURE GUIDE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FEATURE</th>
<th>ACCESS BY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Easy to use <strong>MENU</strong></td>
<td>Press and hold SELECT key (approximately 5 seconds) until <strong>MENU</strong> is displayed. The item in the <strong>TOP-LEVEL MENU</strong> items will rotate through display, press SELECT to change an item.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Many <strong>UNITS</strong> of measurement.</td>
<td>In the <strong>TOP-LEVEL MENU</strong>, press SELECT when <strong>UNITS</strong> is displayed, then select <strong>INCHES, CM</strong> (centimeter), <strong>FEET, METERS</strong> or <strong>PERCNT</strong>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No cumbersome measure required. Set point distances are relative to the tank bottom.</td>
<td>In <strong>TOP-LEVEL MENU</strong>, select <strong>TANK</strong> and set the <strong>HEIGHT</strong> of the tank from the transducer face to the bottom of the tank. Set the Fill Height (<strong>FILL-H</strong>) to the maximum fill height of the liquid from the bottom of the tank. All of the set points are from the bottom of the tank up.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fail-Safety</td>
<td>Use the <strong>SAFE</strong> function to preset the output to either Empty (4 mA), Full (20 mA, 21 mA or 22 mA) or <strong>Hold</strong> Last Value in case the transmitter loses its signal (<strong>LOST</strong>).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Getting Started

Step Four

EchoSafe® can be configured before installation. The transmitter features non-volatile memory, so the set points configured before installation will not be lost when the sensor is powered down. To start, all you need is the following information:

- **Basic Tank Information**
  - HEIGHT – Distance from the transducer face to the bottom of the tank.
  - FILL-H – Maximum fill height of the liquid from the bottom of the tank.

- **Set Points (optional):**
  - If the sensor is to be used to provide feedback to the control of pumps, valves or alarms, you will need the measured distance from the bottom of the tank to each of the device’s set point(s).

- **Power:**
  - Provide input power to the EchoSafe®

**Note:** The Height and Fill-Height settings also determine the 4 to 20 mA current span. The Height setting determines the 4mA position and the Fill-H setting determines the 20 mA position.

**GETTING AROUND THE TOP-LEVEL MENU**

EchoSafe® is configured by the use of three push buttons (UP, DOWN and SELECT) and a LCD display.

As a lockout feature, the buttons are inactive until the SELECT button is held down for 5 seconds, and then the display will begin to scroll through the top level of the configuration menu.

**TOP-LEVEL MENU**

- The TOP-LEVEL MENU will continue to scroll through the items listed to the right until the SELECT button is pressed.
- To return to the Normal / Operational mode of EchoSafe®, press SELECT while RUN appears in the display.
Getting Started

TOP-LEVEL MENU DESCRIPTIONS

- **UNITS** – Allows end user to select the units for configuration and operation. Additional function allows the display to show liquid level or air gap.
  
  o Select between Inches, Centimeters, Feet, Meters or Percent.
  
  o Select between Air or Liquid for the display.
    
    - Air configures display to show the air gap in the tank.
    
    - Liquid (factory default) configures display to show the level of liquid in the tank.
    
    - This function does not influence the current output, just the display on the sensor.
  
  o Press EXIT to return to the TOP-LEVEL MENU.

![Air Mode and Liquid Mode](image)

**Note:** Flowline recommends that when selecting PERCNT, configure the HEIGHT and FILL-H settings before selecting PERCNT in order to span the EchoSafe® for your application requirements.

**Note:** if UNITS is set to Percent, then TANK will not appear. To view TANK, set UNITS to any of the following: Inches, Centimeters, Feet or Meters

- **TANK** – Allows the end user to configure the operational range for the switch as well as the 4-20 mA output signal. Additional function allows the output current to be reversed.
  
  o **HEIGHT** – Distance from the transducer face to the bottom of the tank.
  
  o **FILL-H** – Maximum fill height of the liquid from the bottom of the tank.
  
  o **Note:** The 4 and 20 mA points are set by setting these two points.
    
    - Fill-H sets the 20 mA set point and Height sets the 4 mA set point. This is the factory default.
    
    - Use the REV MA setting to reverse the 4 and 20 mA set points.
  
  o **REV MA** – Allows the current output to be reversed.
    
    - In NORM mode (factory default), 4mA is at bottom and 20mA is at top of the tank.
    
    - In REV mode, 4mA is at top and 20mA is at bottom of the tank.
  
  o Press Exit to return to the TOP-LEVEL MENU.
Getting Started

Step Four

- **SAFE** – In the event the sensor does not receive an echo, the Fail-Safe Current Output or LOST setting can be set to output a current of 4mA, 21mA or Hold (last known value).
  - 22mA – Overfill fail-safe setting
  - 21mA – Overfill fail-safe setting
  - 20mA – Full fail-safe setting
  - 4mA – Empty fail-safe setting
  - **HOLD** – Keeps the current output at the last reading when fail-safe condition occurs

**Note:** During fail-safe, the display will read LOST.

![Current Output Diagram]

- **VALUES** – Provides setup information, a diagnostic to be used in conjunction with a Flowline Representative and the ability to reset the EchoSafe®.
  - **SETUP** – Will display the setting for all functions of EchoSafe®.
  - **DIAG** – This is a production test feature used by the factory to confirm operation. **This mode should only be used when supervised by a Flowline representative.**
  - **RESET** – Will reset the EchoSafe® back to its original factory setting

- **RUN** – Returns the unit to normal measurement and control mode

---

EchoSafe® is designed to be installed in a hazardous areas, and when installed, do not open the unit while power is applied. Always disconnect the power source from EchoSafe® prior to opening, programming, installing or removing it.
This section will take you through the key steps in the setup and configuration of the EchoSafe®:

1) Select the units for configuration.
   a. Determine the measurement units that will be used to configure the sensor.

2) Measure the distance from the bottom of the tank (empty level) to the bottom of the sensor.
   a. Be sure to include the added height of installation fittings.

3) Measure the distance from the bottom of the tank (empty level) to the full level of liquid.
   a. Take into account the dead band of the sensor.

4) Determine the fail-safe output in the event of a LOST signal condition.
   a. Example: will the output turn on or off the pump during a fill cycle.

How to enter the TOP-LEVEL MENU

1. Press and hold SELECT (approximately 5 seconds) until MENU is displayed.
2. The TOP-LEVEL MENU items will rotate through display.
3. Use SELECT to choose a MENU item.

How to exit the TOP-LEVEL MENU

In TOP-LEVEL MENU, press SELECT when RUN appears.

How to configure UNITS

1. In the TOP-LEVEL MENU mode, press select when
2. Press SELECT to choose between INCHES, CM (centimeter), FEET, METERS or PERCNT.
3. Select EXIT to return to the TOP-LEVEL MENU.

Note: Reading the level of liquid in Percent

- Flowline recommends that when selecting PERCNT, configure the HEIGHT and FILL_H settings before selecting PERCNT in order to span the EchoSafe® for your application requirements.
- When in PERCNT, the operational span will be based upon the last TANK settings, 100% will occur at the Fill-H level and 0 percent at the bottom of the tank.
- When PERCNT is selected, the TANK settings (HEIGHT and FILL_H) will be disabled.

Note: EchoSafe® will adjust the display when measurement units are changed under UNITS. Example: If you are in inches and the display reads 60.0, the display will change to 5.00 when feet is selected as the unit of measurement.
How to configure the Operational Range of EchoSafe® using Sensor Height and Fill-Height

Before starting, take two measurements. 1) Measure the distance from the bottom of the sensor (transducer face) to the bottom of the tank. This will be the HEIGHT setting. 2) Measure the distance from the bottom of the tank to the Maximum Level of Liquid (Full). This will be the FILL-H setting.

1. In TOP-LEVEL MENU mode, select TANK.
2. Select HEIGHT.
3. Using the UP and DOWN buttons, set the HEIGHT of the tank (transducer face to the bottom of the tank).
4. To enter the value, press and hold SELECT for 2 seconds and release. SAVED will display.
5. When FILL-H appears, press SELECT.
6. Using the UP and DOWN buttons, set the Fill Height (FILL-H) of the tank (max. level of liquid to the bottom of the tank).
7. To enter the value, press and hold SELECT for 2 seconds and release. SAVED will display.
8. Select EXIT to return to TOP-LEVEL MENU.

Note: The Height and Fill-Height (Fill-H) settings also determine the 4 to 20 mA current span. The Height setting determines the 4mA position and the Fill-H setting determines the 20 mA position.

Note: To speed up the scrolling of the values on the display, hold down the SELECT button while holding down the UP or DOWN buttons.
HOW TO SELECT FAIL-SAFE CURRENT OUTPUT / LOST

In the event the sensor does not receive an echo, the Fail-Safe Current Output or LOST setting can be set to output a current of 4mA, 20mA, 21mA, 22mA or Hold (last known value). During fail-safe, the display will read LOST.

1. In TOP-LEVEL MENU mode, select **SAFE**.
2. Select **4mA, 20mA, 21mA, 22mA** or **HOLD**.
3. Select **EXIT** to return to TOP-LEVEL MENU.
ANALOG OUTPUT (4-20 MA)

The analog output of the EchoSafe® is a loop powered 4-20 mA control circuit. The typical way to use this feature is to connect a positive supply to the (+) input and to sense the current flow out of the (-) output with a sampling resistor as shown in the following diagram.

The cabling should be a shielded twisted pair to minimize EMI interference. Typically 20 to 24 gauge wire is used in this application.

Opening the Enclosure: EchoSafe® is designed to be installed in hazardous areas and, when installed, do not open the unit while power is applied. Always disconnect the power source from EchoSafe® prior to opening, programming, installing, or removing it. Additionally, ensure that electrical wiring, fittings and mechanical connections conform to all applicable electrical codes.

GENERAL NOTES FOR ELECTRICAL CONNECTIONS, USAGE AND SAFETY

- Where personal safety or significant property damage can occur due to a spill, the installation must have a redundant backup safety system installed.
- Wiring should always be completed by a licensed electrician.
- Protect the sensor from excessive electrical spikes by isolating the power, whenever possible.
- Supply voltage should never exceed 28 VDC.
- The sensor materials must be chemically compatible with the liquids to be measured.
- Design a fail-safe system for possible sensor and/or power failure.
- When installed in hazardous locations, follow all established safety precautions.
COMMON WIRING TO DISPLAY, CONTROLLERS & PLC'S

Below is a quick review of wiring the EchoSafe® to common display, controllers and PLC's.

**DataView™ LI55 Series**  
Level Controller

**Commander™ LI90 Series**  
Multi-Tank Level Controller

**DataLoop™ LI25 Series**  
Level Indicator Without Backlight

**DataLoop™ LI25 Series**  
Level Indicator With Backlight
Step Six

DataPoint™ LC52 Series Level Controller
*JWA mode (Factory Setting)

DataPoint™ LC52 Series Level Controller
*JWB mode

Generic Loop Powered Display

Generic PLC

* Refer to the DataPoint™, LC52 Series, Level Controller manual for information on JWA mode and JWB mode settings in the controller.
Installation

Step Seven

The EchoSafe® should always be mounted perpendicular to the liquid surface and installed using the provided Viton mounting gasket. Make sure that the fitting and transmitter threads are not damaged or worn. Always hand-tighten the transmitter within the fitting. Perform an installed leak test under normal process conditions prior to system start up.

MOUNTING GUIDE

1. Do not mount at an angle
2. Liquid should never enter the dead band
3. Side Wall:
   a. Mount at least 3" from the side wall
4. Do not mount where obstacles will intrude on sensor’s beam width
   a. Mount at least 3" from the side wall
5. Do not mount in a vacuum
6. Avoid mounting in the center of a dome top tank.
7. In cone bottom tank, position the sensor over the deepest part of the tank.

INSTALLATION IN EXISTING FITTINGS

If the existing fitting is larger than the threads of the EchoSafe®, select a reducer bushing such as the LM52-2400 (3” thread x 2” thread).

METAL TANKS

Flowline ultrasonic transmitters have been optimized for use in non-metallic fittings.
1. For best performance, avoid the use of metallic fittings.
   a. Use a plastic 3" x 2" reducer bushing, such as the LM52-2400 or a plastic 2" flange, such as the LM52-2850 for metallic tanks.
2. While installations directly into a 2” metal fitting are not recommended, acceptable results may be obtained if the 2” fitting is a half coupling in form and the outer diameter of the coupling is tightly wrapped in vinyl tape to dampen vibrations.
**FITTING SELECTION**

Check the part number to determine the required fitting mount size and thread type. EchoSonic® is commonly installed in tank adapters, flanges, brackets or standpipes. Note: Always include the gasket when installing the EchoSonic®.

1. **Tank Adapter**: Select a tank adapter fitting, such as the LM52-1890 for the LU27 series or the LM52-2890 for the LU23, LU28 & LU29 series.
   a. For best results, select a 2” tank adapter and add a reducer bushing such as the LM52-1400, thread x thread, reducer bushing.
   b. Avoid tank adapter (thread x thread) styles and/or pipe stops forward of the installed transducer.
   c. Always mount the tank adapter so the majority of fitting is outside the tank.
      i. **Note**: Never mount the tank adapter upside down or where the bulk of the material is inside the tank.

2. **Riser**: Installations with tall, narrow risers can impede the acoustic signal.
   a. **Core Out Concrete**: Applications where tank with a concrete ceiling that has been cored out can also be considered as a riser type application. In these applications follow a 2:1 ratio (Inner Diameter to Core Height) for the diameter of the core.
   a. **LU23, LU28 & LU29 Series**: 2” (5 cm) diameter risers should be no taller than 5” (12.7 cm). Larger diameter risers should be no taller than 12” (30.5 cm).
   b. **LU27 Series**:

   ![Riser Specifications Table]

   **Note**: Do not exceed the dimensions listed above.
3. **Flange (LU80 series):** If installing on a flange, select a flange with a thread that is above the plane of the flange, such as the LM52-2850.
   a. Avoid the use of blind flanges with tapped threads or flanges where the threads are even with the plane of the flange, such as the Banjo 1" Poly ANSI Flange (series AF100).

   ![2" Flange w/ thread out of plane (LM52-2850)](image1)
   ![2" Flange w/ thread in plane](image2)

   **Do not use thread in plane**

4. **Side Mount Bracket:** For installations in open tanks and sumps, use the LM50 series side mount bracket.
   a. For the XP88 & XP89 series, order the LM50-1001 side mount bracket.

   ![Side Mount Bracket](image3)

**Note:** The Side Mount Bracket (LM50 series) is not designed for use with stand pipes or as a method to secure stand pipes. There are too few threads to properly hold the sensor and the stand pipe.
5. **Stand Pipe**: A standpipe maybe used to dampen turbulence or when foam is present in the application.

   a) Pipe can be made of any material.
   b) Select a minimum 3” ID pipe for the stand pipe.
      i) Pipes larger than 3” can also be used.
   c) Use a coupling and reducer bushing to attach the EchoSafe® to the pipe.
      i) Use a reducer bushing such as LM52-2400 (3” Thread x 2” Thread) fitting or the LM52-2410 (3” Slip x 2” Thread) fitting.
   d) The pipe length should run the measurement span and the bottom of the pipe should remain submerged at all times to prevent foam from entering the pipe.
   e) Cut a 45° notch at the bottom of the pipe and drill a 1/4” pressure equalization hole in the dead band.
   f) The pumps should not drive liquid past the open end of the stand pipe which causes the liquid in the pipe to oscillate.

---

**EchoSafe® XP88**

3” x 2” Reducer Bushing (TxT)

3” Coupling (S x T)

Vent Hole (1/4”)

3” PVC Pipe

XP88 attached to a LM52-2400 (3” x 2” reducer bushing) to a Slip x Thread 3” Coupling.

Avoid the use of a tee within the stand pipe. A tee can create false signals which will interfere with the sensor’s performance.
Appendix

Step Eight

AIR GAP VS. LIQUID LEVEL (HOW TO SELECT THE DISPLAY SETTING)

The display can be made to display either the height of liquid in the tank (LIQUID mode) or the amount of air in the tank (AIR mode). This function does not influence the current output, just the display on the sensor.

1. In TOP-LEVEL MENU mode, select UNITS.
2. Select DISPLAY.
3. Select LIQUID or AIR. SAVED will display.
4. Select EXIT to return to TOP-LEVEL MENU.

Liquid Mode

Air Mode

HOW TO REVERSE THE CURRENT OUTPUT

The factory setting for EchoSafe® has 4mA set to the bottom of the tank and 20mA at the top. If the application requires this output to be reversed (20mA at bottom and 4mA at top), then use the REV MA setting to reverse the current output.

- With REV MA set to NORM (factory default), 4mA will be at the bottom and 20 mA at the top of the tank.
- With REV MA set to REV, 20mA will be at the bottom and 4mA at the top of the tank.

1. In TOP-LEVEL MENU mode, select TANK.
2. Select REV MA.
3. Select NORM or REV. SAVED will display.
4. Select EXIT to return to TOP-LEVEL MENU.
Appendix

Step Eight

SETUP:

Will display the configuration settings for EchoSafe®.

1. In TOP-LEVEL MENU mode, select VALUES.
2. Select SETUP.
3. Setup will list the following information:
   a. Units,
   b. Display,
   c. Rev mA,
   d. Safe,
   e. Height,
   f. Fill-H
4. Select EXIT to return to TOP-LEVEL MENU.

DIAGNOSTIC (DIAG) PARAMETERS

This mode runs diagnostic tests that confirm operation of EchoSafe®. This is a production test feature used by the factory to confirm operation.

1. In TOP-LEVEL MENU, select VALUES.
2. Select DIAG.
3. DIAG will list the following settings:
   a. Range
   b. Temp
   c. Echo
   d. Power
   e. Ver
4. Select EXIT to return to TOP-LEVEL MENU.

**Note:** This mode should only be used when supervised by a Flowline representative.
Appendix

Step Eight

RESET

EchoSafe® enables the end user to reset the entire configuration back to the original factory settings.

1. In TOP-LEVEL MENU mode, select VALUES.
2. Select RESET.
3. Select YES.
   a. To cancel the reset, SELECT NO.
4. Select EXIT to return to TOP-LEVEL MENU.
Appendix

**FACTORY SETTINGS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EchoSafe®</th>
<th>Sensor Height</th>
<th>Fill-Height</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>XP88 Series</td>
<td>314.9&quot; (800 cm)</td>
<td>307.1&quot; (780 cm)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XP89 Series</td>
<td>393.7&quot; (1000 cm)</td>
<td>381.9&quot; (970 cm)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**USER SETTINGS**

Fill out the chart below and keep as a record of your configuration.

Tank

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Height =</th>
<th>Fill-H =</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Norm</td>
<td>Reverse</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Inches</th>
<th>Feet</th>
<th>cm</th>
<th>Meter</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Air</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Liquid</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Safe

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>22mA</th>
<th>21 mA</th>
<th>20mA</th>
<th>Hold Last</th>
<th>4mA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
# Appendix

## Step Nine

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROBLEM</th>
<th>SOLUTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **TANK** does not appear on the main menu: | Units function is set for **PERCNT** on EchoSafe®:  
When Units is set for **PERCNT**, the **TANK** function is disabled. To re-enable **TANK**, change units to INCHES, CM, FEET or METERS. |
| Display shows **FULL**: | Level of liquid is above the **FILL-H** setting:  
Check the **FILL-H** setting, making sure the **FILL-H** setting is high enough so the level of liquid is below the **FILL-H** setting. The **Fill-H** setting is the distance from the bottom of the tank to the Full level of liquid. |
| Display shows **EMPTY**: | Level of liquid is beyond (below) the **HEIGHT** setting:  
Check the **HEIGHT** setting, making sure the **HEIGHT** setting is low enough so the level of liquid is above the **HEIGHT** setting. |
| Display shows **WARMUP**: | Typically occurs when power is being applied to transmitter. Indicates a weak power supply, bad wire connections or the sensor is out of the operational range. |
| Display shows **LOST**: | Sensor is in a Fail-Safe state. The return sound pulses are not reaching the transducer. First, cycle power off and on, waiting 5 seconds between the off and on states. If problem persists, check the installation fitting against the Installation instructions in the manual. |
| Display is opposite of the measured value: | Check the **DISPLAY** setting. **AIR** mode indicates the distance from the liquid to the sensor. **LIQUID** mode indicates the height of liquid in the tank. Change the **DISPLAY** mode from **AIR** to **LIQUID** or vice versa to correct. |
| Transmitter indicates a current of 0 mA: | Check the wiring for an open circuit. An open circuit is the most common issue with a 0 mA signal. |
| Transmitter jumps to a current reading between 19 and 20 mA: | Check the installation of the transmitter. Bad installation fittings will cause false signals near the top of the tank, which typically translates to a signal between 19 and 20 mA. Also look for interference just below the transmitter. If the transmitter is installed in a metal fitting, switch to a plastic fitting. |
| Transmitter indicates a current over 23 mA: | Immediately check the wiring for a short circuit. The EchoSafe® is current limited to 22 mA. Anything above 23 mA indicates a short circuit. |
WARRANTY

Flowline warrants to the original purchaser of its products that such products will be free from defects in material and workmanship under normal use and service in accordance with instructions furnished by Flowline for a period of two years from the date of manufacture of such products. Flowline’s obligation under this warranty is solely and exclusively limited to the repair or replacement, at Flowline’s option, of the products or components, which Flowline’s examination determines to its satisfaction to be defective in material or workmanship within the warranty period. Flowline must be notified pursuant to the instructions below of any claim under this warranty within thirty (30) days of any claimed lack of conformity of the product. Any product repaired under this warranty will be warranted only for the remainder of the original warranty period. Any product provided as a replacement under this warranty will be warranted for the full two years from the date of manufacture.

RETURNS

Products cannot be returned to Flowline without Flowline’s prior authorization. To return a product that is thought to be defective, go to www.flowline.com, and submit a customer return (MRA) request form and follow the instructions therein. All warranty and non-warranty product returns to Flowline must be shipped prepaid and insured. Flowline will not be responsible for any products lost or damaged in shipment.

LIMITATIONS

This warranty does not apply to products which: 1) are beyond the warranty period or are products for which the original purchaser does not follow the warranty procedures outlined above; 2) have been subjected to electrical, mechanical or chemical damage due to improper, accidental or negligent use; 3) have been modified or altered; 4) anyone other than service personnel authorized by Flowline have attempted to repair; 5) have been involved in accidents or natural disasters; or 6) are damaged during return shipment to Flowline. Flowline reserves the right to unilaterally waive this warranty and dispose of any product returned to Flowline where: 1) there is evidence of a potentially hazardous material present with the product; or 2) the product has remained unclaimed at Flowline for more than 30 days after Flowline has dutifully requested disposition. This warranty contains the sole express warranty made by Flowline in connection with its products. ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION, THE WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, ARE EXPRESSLY DISCLAIMED. The remedies of repair or replacement as stated above are the exclusive remedies for the breach of this warranty. IN NO EVENT SHALL FLOWLINE BE LIABLE FOR ANY INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES OF ANY KIND INCLUDING PERSONAL OR REAL PROPERTY OR FOR INJURY TO ANY PERSON. THIS WARRANTY CONSTITUTES THE FINAL, COMPLETE AND EXCLUSIVE STATEMENT OF WARRANTY TERMS AND NO PERSON IS AUTHORIZED TO MAKE ANY OTHER WARRANTIES OR REPRESENTATIONS ON BEHALF OF FLOWLINE. This warranty will be interpreted pursuant to the laws of the State of California. If any portion of this warranty is held to be invalid or unenforceable for any reason, such finding will not invalidate any other provision of this warranty.

For complete product documentation, video training, and technical support, go to www.flowline.com. For phone support, call 562-598-3015 from 8am to 5pm PST, Mon - Fri. (Please make sure you have the Part and Serial number available.)